

is given in co-operative marketing, promoting the live-stock industry and encouraging exhibitions, the formation of boys' and girls' clubs and the welfare of agriculture generally.

Nova Scotia.—Agriculture in the province of Nova Scotia is administered by the Department of Agriculture, with the Head Office (Minister's Office) and those of the Director of Marketing and Land Settlement Board situated in Halifax. Many of the technical officials are situated at the Agricultural College and Farm, Truro, and other Divisions of the Department include: extension service; agricultural societies, associations and exhibitions; dairying; poultry; live stock; entomology and botany; apiculture and women's institutes.

New Brunswick.—The Branches of the Department of Agriculture of New Brunswick are as follows: (1) live stock and agricultural societies; (2) dairying; (3) herd improvement; (4) soils and crops; (5) poultry; (6) horticulture; (7) women's institutes; (8) agricultural representatives; (9) industry, immigration and farm settlement; (10) elementary agricultural education; (11) beekeeping.

Quebec.—The Quebec Department of Agriculture comprises a certain number of Branches and sections as follows: *Agricultural Economics Branch*, including the following sections: publicity, co-operation, markets and statistics, demonstration farms, agricultural surveys, field husbandry, drainage, home economics, agricultural societies. *Live Stock Branch*, including the following sections: dairy, veterinary, swine, sheep, horses, poultry, farm buildings. *Horticulture Branch*, including the following sections: fruit growing, truck crops, beekeeping and sugar making, vegetable canning, flower growing, phytopathology, entomology, botany. *Agricultural Representatives Branch*: 82 agricultural representatives' offices are now established in rural counties of Quebec and are under the supervision of 20 district inspectors. The above organizations are all under one General Director of Branches.

There are other activities which are not included in the above organization, such as: agricultural education, agricultural merit competition, provincial dairy school, provincial handicraft school.

Ontario.—The Ontario Department of Agriculture includes the following organizations: agricultural and horticultural societies, live stock, institutes, dairy, fruit, crops, seeds and weeds, statistics and publications, agricultural representatives, the Commissioner of Agricultural Loans, and the Commissioner of Marketing. The Department is responsible for the administration of the Ontario Agricultural College, the Ontario Veterinary College, the Kemptville Agricultural School, the experimental farms at Guelph, Ridgetown and Vineland, and Demonstration Farms at New Liskeard and Hearst.

Manitoba.—The Manitoba Department of Agriculture includes an Agricultural Extension Service, a Dairy Branch, a Publications and Statistics Branch, a Live Stock Branch, a Debt Adjustment Board, a Registrar of Co-operative Associations, and a Weeds Branch.

The Agricultural Extension Branch aids field-crop production, horticulture, beekeeping, poultry raising, suppression of insect outbreaks, boys' and girls' club work, and various home-making projects. It also directs the activities of rural agricultural representatives. The Dairy Branch grades all cream supplied to creameries and supervises the activities of creameries and cheese factories. The Live Stock Branch licenses stallions and conducts various projects through which encouragement is given to the production of better types of animals.